

act (of accusing sb of falsehood)  
جھٹلانا

مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)

تَكْذِيبٌ

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ  
ك ذ ب

He accused (him, it) of falsehood. **كَذَّبَ** (198)

اس نے جھٹلایا

VT-2

| Attached Pronouns  | Imperfect Tense<br>فِعْلٌ مُّضَارِعٌ                                     | Past Tense<br>فِعْلٌ مَّاضِيٌّ                      | Detached Pronouns  |
|--|--|---|--|
| Starting verb in a verbal sentence.<br>when the subject is SING. or PLU. | He accuses (or will) sb of falsehood.<br>وہ جھٹلاتا ہے<br>وہ جھٹلائے گا  | He accused (him, it) of falsehood.<br>اس نے جھٹلایا | Starting verb in a verbal sentence.<br>when the subject is SING. or PLU. |
| — هُـمَا   | يُكْذِبَانِ  | كَذَّبَا  | هُمَا  |
| — هُمْ   | يُكْذِبُونَ  | كَذَّبُوا   | هُمْ   |
| — كَـ  | تُكْذِبُ   | كَذَّبْتَ   | أَنْتَ   |
| — كُـمَا   | تُكْذِبَانِ  | كَذَّبْتُمَا  | أَنْتُمَا  |
| — كُمْ   | تُكْذِبُونَ  | كَذَّبْتُمْ   | أَنْتُمْ   |
| (with noun) — يـ<br>(with verb) — نِيـ                                   | I accuse (or will) sb of falsehood.<br>میں جھٹلاتا ہوں<br>میں جھٹلاؤں گا | I accused sb of falsehood.<br>میں نے جھٹلایا        | أَنَا  |
| — نَا  | نُكْذِبُ   | كَذَّبْنَا  | نَحْنُ   |
| فَعْلٌ — جَرٌ<br>اسم —   | يُكْذِبُ   | كَذَّبَ   |  |

| Negative نهي  |                | Imperative أمر                               |           |          |
|---|----------------|--|-----------|----------|
| Don't accuse sb of falsehood!<br>مت جھٹلا!            | لَا تُكْذِبْ   | Accuse sb of falsehood!<br>جھٹلا!            | كُذِّبْ   | Singular |
|   | لَا تُكْذِبَا  |  | كُذِّبَا  | Dual     |
| Don't (you all) accuse sb of falsehood!<br>مت جھٹلاؤ! | لَا تُكْذِبُوا | Accuse sb of falsehood (you all)!<br>جھٹلاؤ! | كُذِّبُوا | Plural   |

| Passive participle اسم مفعول                                 |                            | Active participle اسم فاعل                           |                            |          |
|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------|
| The one who is accused of falsehood.<br>وہ جس کو جھٹلایا گیا | مُكْذِبٌ                   | The one who accuses sb of falsehood.<br>جھٹلانے والا | مُكْذِبٌ                   | Singular |
|  | مُكْذِبَانِ ، مُكْذِبَيْنِ |  | مُكْذِبَيْنِ ، مُكْذِبَانِ | Dual     |
| Those who are accused of falsehood.<br>وہ جن کو جھٹلایا گیا  | مُكْذِبُونَ ، مُكْذِبِينَ  | Those who accuse sb of falsehood.<br>جھٹلانے والے    | مُكْذِبُونَ ، مُكْذِبِينَ  | Plural   |

| مَجْهُول      | (He) is being accused of falsehood<br>جھٹلایا جاتا ہے | يُكْذِبُ | (He) is accused of falsehood<br>جھٹلایا گیا | كُذِّبَ | هُوَ | مَجْهُول      |
|---------------|---|----------|---|---------|------|---------------|
| Passive Voice |   |          |   |         |      | Passive Voice |